

Political Science , [Faculty of Liberal Arts & Professional Studies](#) , York University
Fall-Winter 2016-2017 Course Outline
AP/POLS6145 3.0M : Term F

INDIGENOUS POLITICS: DECOLONIZATION OR “DEVELOPMENT”

Class Time: Thursday 11:30-2:30

Location: R S128

Instructor:	Gabrielle A. Slowey
Office:	724 Kaneff
Telephone:	416-736-2100 x22564
Email:	gaslowey@yorku.ca

York University is situated on the traditional territory of the Mississaugas of the New Credit First Nation. The University acknowledges other indigenous nations who have longstanding relationships with this territory, such as the Huron-Wendat, the Haudenosaunee and the Métis nations.

Course Description

Settler colonialism is being challenged by Indigenous peoples in Canada and across the globe as Indigenous peoples' decolonize. Hence what is at stake is the Indigenous struggle not only against colonialism but also for recognition and emancipation. A fundamental part of that struggle has included challenges to forms of “development”. But, what is the purpose of development? What is the Indigenous experience of development? In search for answers to these and other similar questions, this course considers theories of development in light of the practical experiences and challenges confronted by Indigenous people in their struggle for decolonization.

The objective of this course is to examine and further develop the analytic tools necessary to understand the challenge for Indigenous decolonization in the global economy. Central analytic questions to be addressed include the changing relationship between capitalism and indigenous peoples, between capitalist and non-capitalist modes of production and the role of the state. Drawing on different community, country and group experiences, topics to be considered include: the globalization of indigenous issues; First Nations, trade liberalization and state restructuring; resource development, the UN and indigenous rights; and, forms of resistance. The course also investigates the legal, cultural and environmental implications of development strategies.

Course Requirements

Professionalism	20%
Seminar Presentation	20%
Seminar Paper	20% (Due Oct 20)
Essay	40% (Due Dec 5)
<hr/> TOTAL:	100%

Professionalism

A graduate seminar, active and regular class participation is a required expectation of successful performance in the course. Students are expected to have completed ALL the required readings each week and to demonstrate that familiarity through class discussion. Professionalism, as a grade, includes arriving to class punctually and participating thoughtfully. If a student misses a class they can submit a 1-2 page review and critical analysis of the readings to receive the weekly participation grade.

Collegiality: This course will be a safe and respectful learning environment where people can express ideas and opinions while engaging in critical, reflexive, academic discussion.

Course Conduct: Cell phones must be turned off during class. Private conversations during class are strongly discouraged as is general web surfing, etc. These interfere with the ability of those around you to follow class lectures and discussion. Students and the instructor are expected to disagree on issues of interpretation and approach but a high standard of courtesy and decorum is expected in all classroom interactions. Personal attacks, excessive and/or loud interruptions, derogatory or offensive (such as racist, sexist or homophobic) comments, and any behaviour generally dismissive of the comments of others will not be tolerated. Students should focus on deconstructing and challenging the *arguments* of the author and not assailing the character of the individual.

Seminar Presentation

Students will be assigned one week in which they are responsible for presenting the readings on the topic. They will synthesize the readings and present their analysis of them to the class. They will lead class discussion and provide an overview of key themes, linking them to practical or contemporary examples and debates. Students will initiate discussion and offer thought-provoking questions to generate class dialogue.

Seminar Paper (Oct 20, due in class)

Students are required to critically review and evaluate one (or more) of the readings from one of the weeks in the first section (Weeks 2-5). The focus here is primarily on theoretical questions of colonization, capitalism and “development”. Your task is to highlight and review the strengths/weaknesses of a theoretical argument/analysis/approach and to test its relevance against a contemporary example in Canadian/indigenous politics. Is the argument persuasive? If so, why? If not, why not? And is it still relevant or useful today? Be sure to connect your theoretical analysis to your example (rather than have them stand alone). You do not have to give equal weight to all the readings and can focus on one or two authors.

Essay (Dec 5, hand in at Robarts Centre by 4 pm)

Students are required to prepare a comparative study/analysis. One potential question that may be considered: is (x) development colonizing or decolonizing? The essay must examine the experiences of an Indigenous group/community located in a Canadian setting with one from another country studied within the course (US, Mexico, Latin America, Antipodes, Scandinavia). The study should provide analysis in light of the themes and topics covered in the course, including issues arising in political, economic and cultural development. Potential topics include gender and development; mining and development; land conflicts and/or ecological dilemmas.

COURSE OVERVIEW:

Week1:	8-Sept	Course Introduction
Week 2:	15-Sept	Settler Colonialism in Canada
Week 3:	22-Sept	Imperialism and Indigenous Methodology
Week 4:	29-Sept	Theorizing Indigenous Development (meet 10:30!)
Week 5:	6-Oct	Colonialism, Capitalism and Class
Week 6:	13- Oct	Neoliberal Globalization
Week 7:	20-Oct	Economics of Dev. I: Non-Renewable Resources
Week 8:	27-Oct	Reading Week – no classes
Week 9:	3-Nov	Economics of Development II: Alternatives (Tourism)
Week 10:	10-Nov	Politics of Development I: Institutional Representation
Week 11:	17-Nov	Politics of Development II: Social Movements
Week 12:	24-Nov	Cultural Development I: Gender
Week 13:	1-Dec	Indigenous Resurgence and/v. Reconciliation

Weekly reading assignments

THEORETICAL TOOLS AND ANALYTIC CONCEPTS

Week 1: 8-Sept INTRODUCTION Canada

Adams, Howard. 1995. "Chapter One: Colonization in our Own Back Yard", *A Tortured People: The Politics of Colonization*. Penticton, BC: Theytus Publishing. PP. 7-13.

Week 2: 15-Sept Thinking "Through" Settler Colonialism in Canada

Coulthard, Glen. 2014. *Red Skin, White Masks*. University of Minnesota Press.

Fanon, Frantz. 1963. "Chapter 1: Violence", *Wretched of the Earth*. New York: Grove Press.

Freire, Paulo. 1995. "Chapter 1", *Pedagogy of the Oppressed*. New York: Continuum. PP. 25-51.

Tuck, E and W. Yang. 2012. Decolonization is not a metaphor. *Decolonization: Indigeneity, Education and Society*. 1(1): 1-40.

Barker, Adam. 2009. The Contemporary Reality of Canadian Imperialism: Settler Colonialism and the Hybrid Colonial State. *American Indian Quarterly*. 3(3): 325-351.

Recommended:

T. Gordon. 2010. *Imperialist Canada*. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing.

Cesaire, Aime. 1972. "Discourses on Colonialism." *Monthly Review*. New York and London.

Week 3: 22-Sept Imperialism and Indigenous Methodology

Altimirano-Jimenez, Isabel and Nathalie Kermoal. 2016. "Introduction: Indigenous Women and Knowledge," *Living on the Land: Indigenous Womens' Understanding of Place*. Athabasca University Press. 16 pages.

First Nations Information Governance Centre. 2014. "Barriers and Levers for the Implementation of OCAP," *The International Indigenous Policy Journal*, 5(2).13 pages.

Irlbacher-Fox. 2014. "Traditional knowledge, co-existence and co-resistance." *Decolonization: Indigeneity, Education & Society*. 3(3): 145-158.

Kovach, Margaret. 2005. "Emerging from the Margins: Indigenous Methodologies", *Research As Resistance: Critical, Indigenous, and Anti-oppressive Approaches*, Leslie Brown and Susan Strega, eds. Toronto: Canadian Scholars Press. PP. 19-36.

Nadasdy, Paul. 2005. Anti-politics of TEK: The Institutionalization of Co-management discourse and practice. *Anthropologica*. 47,2: 215-232.

Smith, Linda Tuhiwai. 1999. "Introduction" and "Imperialism, History, Writing and Theory", *Decolonizing Methodologies: Research and Indigenous Peoples*. London & New York: Zed Books Ltd.; Dunedin: University of Otago Press. PP. 1-41.

Wenzel, George W. 1999. "Traditional Ecological Knowledge and Inuit: Reflections on TEK Research and Ethics", *Arctic* 52,2 (June)113-124.

Wilson, Shawn. 2008. *Research Is Ceremony: Indigenous Research Methods*. Fernwood Publishing. Chapters 1-4.

STRONGLY Recommended you review these key documents:

- **AANDC: Indigenous Peoples and Sustainable Development in the Canadian Arctic** <http://www.aadnc-aandc.gc.ca/eng/1100100037493/1100100037495>
- Canadian Political Science Association. "Research Ethics: Overview of the Issues". http://www.cpsa-acsp.ca/template_e.cfm?folder=about&page_name=ethics_overview_e.htm
- SSRHC Tricouncil Chapter 9: <http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/eng/policy-politique/initiatives/tcps2-eptc2/chapter9-chapitre9/>
- York University: <http://www.yorku.ca/research/support/documents/index.html>
- Langdon, J. 2013. "Decolonising development studies: reflections on critical pedagogies in action," *Canadian Journal of Development Studies* 34:3, 384-399.
- Sillitoe, P., & Marzano, M. 2009. Future of indigenous knowledge research in development. *Futures*, 41(1), 13-23.

Week 4: 29-Sept Theorizing Indigenous "Development"

Aikau, H. K., & Spencer, J. H. (2007). Introduction: Local reaction to global integration- the political economy of development in indigenous communities. *Alternatives*, 32(1), 1-7 (ONLY 6 pages!).

Dylan, A., B. Smallboy and E. Lightman. 2013. "Saying No to Resource Development is Not an Option: Economic Development in the Moose Cree First Nation", *Journal of Canadian Studies*. 47:1 (59-90).

Gagne, Anik. 1994. "Chapter 2: Becoming a Periphery: The James Bay Cree from 1600-1920," *A Nation Within A Nation: Dependency and the Cree*. Montreal: Black Rose Books. PP. 27-52.

Jurgen-Burchardt, H. and K. Dietz. 2014. "(Neo-)extractivism- a new challenge for development theory from Latin America," *Third World Quarterly*, 35:3, 468-486.

Veltmeyer, H. 2013. "The political economy of natural resource extraction: a new model or extractive imperialism?" *Canadian Journal of Development Studies* 34:1, 79-95.

Watkins, Mel. 1977. "From Underdevelopment to Development", *Dene Nation: the Colony Within*. University of Toronto Press: Toronto. PP.84-99.

Recommended:

- Adams, Howard. 1989. "Chapter 11: The Under-development of Native Communities", *Prison of Grass: Canada from a Native point of view* (Saskatoon: Fifth House Press, 123-131).
- Todd, Roy. 2008. "Aboriginal Peoples and the Land: Ownership, Understanding and Development", in *British Journal of Canadian Studies* 21:1, 105-128.
- Conway, Dennis and Nikolas Heynen. 2002. "Classical Dependency Theories: from ECLA to André Gunder Frank" *The Companion to Development Studies*, Desai, Vandana and Robert B. Potter, eds. London: Arnold. PP.97- 101.
- Potter, Robert B. 2002. "Theories, Strategies and Ideologies of Development", *The Companion to Development Studies*, Desai, Vandana and Robert B. Potter, eds. London: Arnold. PP. 61-65.

Week 5: 6-Oct Colonialism, Capitalism and Class

Alfred, Taiaiake and Jeff Corntassel. 2005. "Being Indigenous: Resurgences against Contemporary Colonialism", *Politics of Identity*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing. PP. 597-614.

Bear Nicholas, A. 1994. "Colonialism and the Struggle for Liberation: The Experience of Maliseet Women," *University of New Brunswick Law Journal* 43, 223-239.

Bedford, D. and D. Irving. 2001. "Chapter 3: Aboriginal Apprehensions of Marxism", *The Tragedy of Progress: Marxism, Modernity and the Aboriginal Question*. Halifax: Fernwood Press. PP. 57-75.

Borrows, John. 2002. "Questioning Canada's Title to Land: The Rule of Law, Aboriginal Peoples, and Colonialism", *Recovering Canada: The Resurgence of Indigenous Law*. Toronto: UofT Press, 111-137

Bourgeault, Ron. 1983. "The Indian, the Metis and the Fur Trade: Class, Sexism and Racism in the Transition from "Communism" to Capitalism", *Studies in Political Economy* 12 (Fall):45-80.

Coulthard, G. 2014. *Red Skin, White Masks*. University of Minnesota Press.

<http://thenewinquiry.com/features/thesis-2-capitalism-no-more/> (read this excerpt)

Recommended:

Kellough, Gail. 1980. "From Colonialism to Economic Imperialism: The Experience of the Canadian Indian", *Structured Inequality in Canada*, J. Harp and J. Hofley, eds. Toronto: Prentice-Hall. PP. 343-377.

Week 6: 13-Oct Neoliberal Globalization
Canada-

Anderson, Robert B. et al. 2006. "Indigenous Land Rights, Entrepreneurship and Economic Development in Canada: 'Opting-in' to the Global Economy", *Journal of World Business* 41. PP. 45-55.

Angus, Murray. 1991. "Part 2: "...And the Last Shall Be First" Native Policy in an Era of Cutbacks," ... "And the Last Shall Be First: Native Policy in an Era of Cutbacks. Toronto: NC Press Limited. PP. 24-68.

Green, Joyce. 1999. "Globalization and Development at the Bottom", *Feminists Doing Development*, Marilyn Porter and Ellen Judd eds. New York: Zed Books. PP. 142-157.

Slowey, Gabrielle A. 2001. "Globalization and Self-Government: Impacts and Implications for First Nations in Canada", *The American Review of Canadian Studies* (Spring/Summer), 265-281.

United States-

Cornell, Stephen and Joseph P. Kalt. 1998. "Sovereignty and Nation-Building: The Development Challenge in Indian Country Today" *American Indian Culture and Research Journal*, 22:3, PP. 187-214.

Central/South America-

Altamirano, Isabel. 2004. North American First Peoples: "Slipping up into Market Citizenship?" *Citizenship Studies*, 8(4), 349-365.

Recommended:

- Abele, Frances. 2007. Beyond the Blue Horizon: The Strength of Conservative Northern- Development Policy in the Mulroney Years, Transforming the Nation: Canada and Brian Mulroney. Raymond Blake, ed. McGill-Queen's University Press. PP. 339-356.
- Batley, Richard. 2002. "The Changing Role of the State in Development", The Companion to Development Studies, Desai, Vandana and Robert B. Potter, eds. London: Arnold. PP.135-139.
- Cornell, Stephen. "Indigenous Peoples, Poverty and Self-Determination in Australia, New Zealand, Canada and the United States" in Indigenous Peoples and Poverty: An International Perspective. PP. 199-225.
- Slowey, Gabrielle. 2005. "Globalization and Development in the Fourth World: Indigenous Experiences in Canada and New Zealand compared." Paper presented to the 4th International Critical Management Studies Conference.
www.mngt.waikato.ac.nz/ejrot/.../developmentglobalization/Slowey.pdf
- Stavenhagen, Rodolfo. 2002. "Indigenous Peoples and the State in Latin America: An Ongoing Debate" Multiculturalism in Latin America: Indigenous Rights, Diversity and Democracy. Rachel Seider, ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. PP. 24-44.

DEVELOPMENT TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE CONTEXT

Week 7: 20-Oct Economics of Development I: Non-Renewable Res.

Canada-

Kulchyski, P. and W. Bernauer. 2014. "Modern Treaties, extraction, and imperialism in Canada's indigenous north: Two case studies," *Studies in Political Economy* 93.

Hoogeveen, Dawn. 2015. Sub-surface Property, Free-entry Mineral Staking and Settler Colonialism in Canada. *Antipode* 47(1): 121-138.

Preston, Jen. 2013. Neoliberal settler colonialism, Canada and the tar sands. *Race & Class*. 55(2): 42-59.

Central/South America-

Canel, E., U. Idemudia, L. North. 2010. "Rethinking Extractive Industry: Regulation, Dispossession, and Emerging Claims," *Canadian Journal of Development Studies* 30:1-2, 5-25.

New Zealand/Australia-

Howlett, C. (2010). Indigenous agency and mineral development: A cautionary note. *Studies in Political Economy*, (85), 99-123.

Recommended:

- Walter and Duncan Gordon Foundation. 2007. *Freedom to Choose: Natural Resource Revenues and the Future of Northern Communities*. Report of the 2007 Northern Policy Forum. Fort Good Hope, NWT. June 4-6. <http://www.gordonfn.org/northernpolicyforum.cfm?cp=97>
- Missens, Richard et al. 2009. "Aboriginal Partnership in Canada: The Diavik Diamond Mine Example," *Natural Resources and Aboriginal Peoples in Canada: Readings, Cases and Commentary*. 2nd ed. Robert Anderson and Robert Bone, eds. Concord, ON: Captus Press. PP. 556-583.
- O'Fairchellaigh, Ciaran. 1996. "Negotiating with resource companies: issues and constraints for Aboriginal communities in Australia", *Resources, Nations and Indigenous Peoples*, Howitt, R, et al. eds. Melbourne: Oxford University Press, 185-202.
- O'Fairchellaigh, Ciaran. 2006. "Aborigines, Mining Companies and the State in Contemporary Australia: A New Political Economy or 'Business as Usual'?" *Australian Journal of Political Science* 41(1), 1-22.
- Klein, Naomi. 2015. Dancing the World into Being: A Conversation with Idle No More's Leanne Simpson. <http://www.yesmagazine.org/peace-justice/dancing-the-world-into-being-a-conversation-with-idle-no-more-leanne-simpson>

Week 8: 27-Oct Reading Week (no classes)
--

Week 9: 3-Nov Economics of Development II: Alternatives (Tourism)

General/Comparative –

Notzke, Claudia. 2006. "Chapter 1: Indigenous Perspectives on Tourism", "The Stranger, the Native and the Land": *Perspectives on Indigenous Tourism*, Toronto: Captus Press, 1-34.

Notzke, Claudia. "Indigenous Participation in Ecotourism" in *The Stranger, the Native and the Land: Perspectives on Indigenous Tourism*. PP. 201-229.

Laxson, Joan D. 1991. "HOW 'WE' SEE 'THEM': Tourism and Native Americans." *Annals of Tourism Research*. 18, 365-391.

Robinson, Mike. 1999. "Collaboration and Cultural Consent: Refocusing Sustainable Tourism." *Journal of Sustainable Tourism* 7(3&4), 379-397.

Central/South America –

Cohen, Jeffrey H. 2001. "Textile, Tourism and Community Development." *Annals of Tourism Research* 28(2), 378-398.

Northern Europe –

Müller, Dieter K. and Robert Pettersson. 2001. "Access to Sami Tourism in Northern Sweden." *Scandinavian Journal of Hospitality and Tourism* 1(1), 5-18.
<http://www.informaworld.com.ezproxy.library.yorku.ca/smpp/content~content=a713788658~db=all~order=page>

Week 10: 10-Nov Politics of Development I: Institutional Representation

Canada-

Schouls, Tim. 1996. "Aboriginal peoples and electoral reform in Canada: differentiated representation versus voter equality," *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 29, 729-749.

White, Graham. 2002. "Treaty Federalism in Northern Canada: Aboriginal-Government Land Claims Boards", *Publius: The Journal of Federalism* 32(3):89-133.

Williamson, Laakkuluk Jessen. 2006. "Inuit gender parity and why it was not accepted in the Nunavut legislature", *Etudes Inuit Studies* 30(1), 51-68.

New Zealand/Australia –

Ward, Alan and Janine Hayward. 1999. "Tino Rangatiratanga: Maori in the Political and Administrative System." *Indigenous Peoples' Rights in Australia, Canada & New Zealand*. Ed. P. Havemann. Auckland: Oxford UP, 378-399.

Central/South America-

Madrid, Raul L. 2005. "Indigenous Parties and Democracy in Latin America." *Latin American Politics & Society* 47(4),161-179.

Northern Europe –

Svensson, Tom G. 2002. "Indigenous Rights and Customary Law Discourse: Comparing the Nisga'a and the Sámi." *Journal of Legal Pluralism and Unofficial Law* 47(2),1-35.

Week 11: 17-Nov Politics of Development II: Social Movements

Barker, A. 2015. A Direct Act of Resurgence, a Direct Act of Sovereignty: Reflections of Idle No More, Indigenous Activism, and Canadian Settler Colonialism. *Globalizations* 12(1): 43-65.

Barron, Jennifer. 2000. "In the Name of Solidarity: The Politics of Representation and Articulation in Support of the Labrador Innu", *Capitalism, Nature, Socialism* : 11(3), 87-112.

Ladner, Kiera. 2008. "Aysaka'paykinit: Contesting the Rope Around the Nations' Neck", *Group Politics and Social Movements in Canada*, Miriam Smith ed. Peterborough: Broadview Press, 227-250.

United States-

Geddicks, Al. 1993. "Resource Colonialism and International Native Resistance", *The New Resource Wars: Native and Environmental Struggles Against Multinational Corporations*. Boston: South End Press, 13-38.

Central/South America-

Otero, Gerardo and Heidi A. Jugenitz. 2003. "Challenging National Borders from Within: The Political-Class Formation of Indigenous Peasants in Latin America." *The Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* 40(5), 503-524.

Stavenhagen, Rodolfo. "Indigenous Movements and Politics in Mexico and Latin America" in *Aboriginal Rights and Self-Government: The Canadian and Mexican Experience in North American Perspective*, Cook, Curtis and Juan D. Lindau, eds. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press. PP. 72-97.

Recommended:

- Carolina Borda Nino, A. and Dario J. Mejia Montalvo. "Political Participation and Poverty in Columbian Indigenous Communities: The Case of the Zenu and Mokana Peoples" in *Indigenous Peoples and Poverty: An International Perspective*. PP. 185-198.

- Eversole, Robyn et al. "Indigenous Anti-Poverty Strategies in an Australian Town" in *Indigenous Peoples and Poverty: An International Perspective*. PP. 260-273.
- Yashar, Deborah J. 1998. "Contesting Citizenship: Indigenous Movements and Democracy in Latin America", *Comparative Politics* 31(1), 23-42.

Week 12: 24–Nov Cultural Development: Gender

Canada-

Green, Joyce, ed. 2007. Ch.1: "Taking Account of Aboriginal Feminism" and Ch.2: "Feminism is for Everybody", *Making Space for Indigenous Feminism*. New York: Zed Books. PP. 20-32 and 33-52.

Lawrence, Bonita. 2004. *'Real' Indians and Others: Mixed-Blood Urban Native Peoples and Indigenous Nationhood*. Vancouver: UBC Press. **Chapter 3: Reconfiguring Colonial Gender Relations.**

United States-

Smith, Andrea. 2015. *Conquest: Sexual Violence and American Indian Genocide*. Durham: Duke University Press. Introduction and Chapters 1 or 7.

New Zealand/Australia-

Larner, Wendy. 2002. "Neoliberalism and Tino Ranatiratanga: Welfare State Restructuring in Aotearoa/New Zealand", *Western Welfare in Decline: Globalization and Women's Poverty*, Wendy Kingfisher, ed. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press. PP. 147-163.

Central/South America-

Olivera, Mercedes. 2005. "Subordination and Rebellion: Indigenous Peasant Women in Chiapas Ten Years after the Zapatista Uprising", *The Journal of Peasant Studies* 32(3&4), 608-628.

Stephen, Lynn. 2001. "Gender, citizenship and the politics of identity", *Latin American Perspectives* 28(5), 54-69.

Recommended:

- Anderson, Kim and Bonita Lawrence. 2003. *Strong Women Stories: Native Vision and Community Survival*. Toronto: Sumach Press.
- Green, Joyce. 2001. "Canaries in the Mines of Citizenship: Indian Women in Canada", *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 34(4), 715-738.

- Hunter, Anna. 2005. "For and By Men: Colony, Gender and Aboriginal Self-Government", *Gendered Intersections: A Collection of Readings in Women's and Gender Studies*. Pamela Downe and Lesley Biggs eds. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing. PP. 107-111.
- Altirano-Jimenez, Isabel and Nathalie Kermaal. 2016. "Introduction: Indigenous Women and Knowledge," *Living on the Land: Indigenous Womens' Understanding of Place*. Athabasca University Press.
- Lavell, J. and D. Memee Lavell-Harvard. 2006. *Until our Hearts Are on the Ground: Aboriginal Mothering, Oppression, Resistance and Rebirth*. Bradford, ON: Demeter Press.
- Rude, Darlene and Connie Deiter. 2004. "From the Fur Trade to Free Trade: Forestry and First Nations Women in Canada." Ottawa: Status of Women Canada. http://www.swc-cfc.gc.ca/pubs/pubspr/0662363779/index_e.html
- Simpson, Leanne. Simpson, Leanne. *Lighting the Eighth Fire: The Liberation, Resurgence, and Protection of Indigenous Nations*. Winnipeg: ARP Books. Pick a Chapter: 5-9.
-

Week 13: 1-Dec Indigenous Resurgence or "Reconciliation"

Truth and Reconciliation Commission. Pages 1-21.

http://www.trc.ca/websites/trcinstitution/File/2015/Findings/Exec_Summary_2015_05_31_web_o.pdf

Adams, Howard. 1989. "Chapter 15: Decolonization and Nationalism", *Prison of Grass: Canada from a Native point of view* (Saskatoon: Fifth House Press, 163-171).

Adams, Howard. 1989. "Chapter 16: The Struggle for Liberation" , *Prison of Grass: Canada from a Native point of view* (Saskatoon: Fifth House Press, 172-187).

Fernandez, Eduard Grillo. 1998. "Development or Decolonization in the Andes?" *The Spirit of Regeneration: Andean Culture Confronting Western Notions of Development*, F. Apffel-Nlargin, ed. London and New York: Zed Books, 193-240.

Simpson, Leanne. *Lighting the Eighth Fire: The Liberation, Resurgence, and Protection of Indigenous Nations*. Winnipeg: ARP Books. Chapters 1, 4, 12.

Kuokkanen, Rauna. 2006. "Sami Women, Autonomy, and Decolonization in the Age of Globalization." Keynote Speech at *Rethinking Nordic Colonialism. A Postcolonial Exhibition Project in Five Acts*. Act 4: Beyond Subject and State?

Indigenous Interests in the Age of Globalization. Arctic Center, University of Lapland, Rovaniemi, June 17.

Wuttunee, Wanda. 2004. "Measuring Our Success Our Own Way," *Living Rhythms: Lessons in Aboriginal Economic Resilience and Vision*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press. PP. 18-28.

Recommended:

- Ladner, Kiera. 2008. "Gendering Decolonization and Decolonizing Gender." Paper presented at the 80th Annual Canadian Political Science Association. www.cpsa-acsp.ca/papers-2008/Ladner.pdf